

# Asbestos & Lead Paint Inspection Report

S-37-168 Bridge over Little Choestoea  
Creek

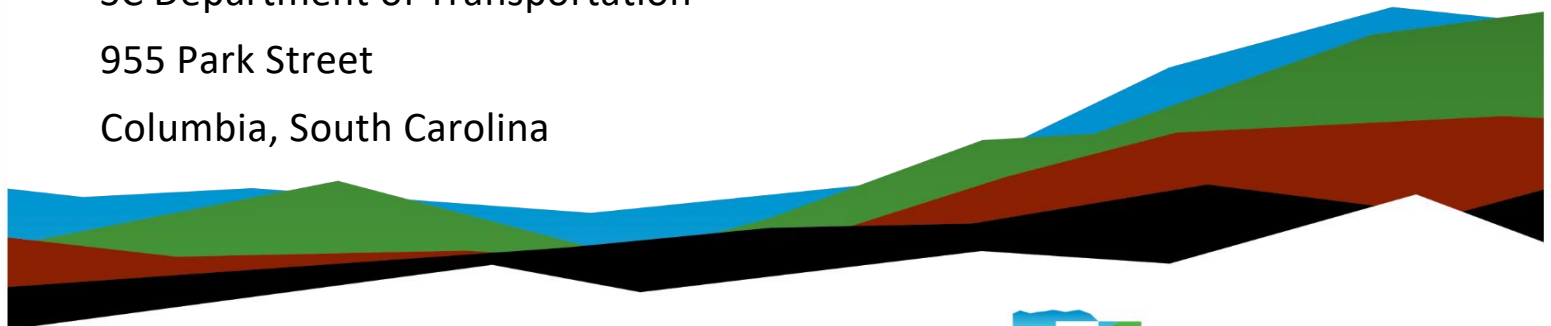
December 20, 2023 | Report Number: 7323P180

**ASBESTOS DETECTED: YES**

**LEAD PAINT DETECTED: YES**

## Prepared for:

SC Department of Transportation  
955 Park Street  
Columbia, South Carolina



Nationwide  
[Terracon.com](https://Terracon.com)

- Facilities
- Environmental
- Geotechnical
- Materials



521 Clemson Road  
Columbia, SC 29229  
P (803) 741-9000  
F (803) 741-9900  
[Terracon.com](http://Terracon.com)

December 20, 2023

SCDOT  
955 Park Street  
Columbia, SC 29202

Attn: Mr. Trapp Harris, P.E.

Re: Asbestos & Lead Paint Inspection Report  
Bridge Package 19  
S-37-168 over Little Choestoea Creek  
Bridge Asset No. 05821  
Oconee County, South Carolina  
Terracon Project No. 7323P180  
SCDOT Project No. P042512  
Survey Conducted: November 29, 2023

Dear Mr. Harris:

Terracon Consultants, Inc. (Terracon) is pleased to present the results of the asbestos and lead paint inspection performed on the above referenced site. We understand that this inspection was requested due to the planned repair and rehabilitation of the structure.

Terracon appreciates the opportunity to provide environmental consulting services for the SCDOT. If you should have any questions regarding this report, or if you need assistance with bid documents or project oversight, please contact the undersigned at (803) 741-9000.

Sincerely,

**Terracon Consultants, Inc.**

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Adam Chapiesky".

Adam Chapiesky  
Certified Operator

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Norm E. Partin, Jr.".

Norman E. (Gene) Partin, Jr., CHMM  
Department Manager



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY</b> .....	i
<b>1.0 INTRODUCTION</b> .....	1
<b>2.0 BUILDING DESCRIPTION</b> .....	1
<b>3.0 ASBESTOS INSPECTION</b> .....	1
3.1 Regulatory Overview .....	1
3.2 Visual Assessment .....	2
3.3 Physical Assessment.....	3
3.4 Sample Collection.....	3
3.5 Sample Analysis.....	3
3.6 Findings .....	4
3.7 Recommendations .....	4
<b>4.0 LEAD PAINT SAMPLING</b> .....	4
4.1 Regulatory Overview .....	5
4.2 Sampling and Analytical Protocol .....	5
4.3 Sample Collection.....	6
4.4 Findings .....	6
4.5 Recommendations .....	6
<b>5.0 LIMITATIONS / GENERAL COMMENTS</b> .....	6

### TABLES

Table 1 - Asbestos Survey Sample Summary  
Table 2 - Lead Paint Sample Summary

### FIGURES

Exhibit 1 – Site Location Map  
Exhibit 2 – Site Diagram with Sample Locations

### APPENDIX A – PHOTO DOCUMENTATION

### APPENDIX B – LABORATORY REPORTS

Asbestos Analytical Laboratory Data  
Lead Paint Analytical Laboratory Data

### APPENDIX C – INSPECTOR CREDENTIALS

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This executive summary is intended as an overview for the convenience of the reader. The report should be reviewed in its entirety prior to making any decisions regarding this site.

Terracon Consultants Inc. (Terracon) conducted an asbestos and lead paint inspection of building materials at the S-37-168 Bridge over Little Choestoea Creek located in Oconee County, South Carolina. The purpose of this inspection was to sample and identify suspect asbestos-containing materials (ACM) and provide information regarding the identity, location, condition and approximate quantities of ACM in building components. The objective of the lead paint evaluation was to identify lead containing paint systems on building components that may require special handling and disposal considerations upon demolition of the structure.

The inspection was performed on November 29, 2023 by a South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control (SCDHEC) licensed asbestos inspector in general accordance with our proposal dated September 21, 2023, and the sampling protocols established in EPA 40 CFR 763 (Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act, AHERA) and the SCDHEC Regulation 61-86.1 Standards of Performance for Asbestos Projects. Paint samples were collected from visible and accessible components and paint systems and submitted to an Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (ELAP) approved laboratory for analysis of lead.

Six (6) bulk samples were collected from homogeneous areas of suspect ACM. Four (4) paint-chip samples were collected from the components of the structure.

## Findings

Based on the results of laboratory analysis, the following materials were confirmed to contain asbestos at concentrations greater than one percent (>1%):

- Tar vibration dampener (4% Chrysotile) between pier caps and decking

Laboratory analysis detected lead was detected in the following samples:

- Orange paint on the metal brackets (5.6% by weight)
- Grey paint on steel piers (0.024% by weight)

## Asbestos & Lead Paint Inspection Report

S-37-168 over Little Choestoea Creek ■ Oconee County, South Carolina

December 20, 2023 ■ Terracon Project No. 7323P180



## Recommendations

Based on the scope of services, limitations, and findings of this assessment, Terracon recommends the following:

- Terracon recommends removal of the asbestos-containing materials by a South Carolina licensed asbestos abatement contractor prior to demolition of the building.
- A copy of this report must be submitted to SCDHEC at least ten (10) working days prior to demolition when applying for a demolition permit.
- **Dispose of lead painted debris in a Class II Landfill.** - SCDHEC regulations require that lead-painted demolition debris be disposed in a permitted Class II landfill. Landfills should be contacted to determine their specific disposal requirements. Metal components painted with lead-based paint may be recycled however the recycler should be contacted to determine their specific requirements.
- **Inform contractors and workers of presence of lead in paints** - Occupational Safety and Health Administration Lead Regulations apply to actions initiated on lead containing materials. This regulation applies to lead concentrations greater than the analytical limit of detection. This regulation provides exposure levels on airborne lead and does not reference the concentration of lead in paint or other lead-containing materials. Workers performing work on surfaces which have any lead concentration should be notified to comply with OSHA requirements. The full OSHA lead standard should be referenced for compliance.

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

Terracon Consultants, Inc. (Terracon) conducted an asbestos and lead paint inspection of building materials at the S-37-168 Bridge over Little Choestoea Creek located in Oconee County, South Carolina. The asbestos inspection was conducted on November 29, 2023, by a South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control (SCDHEC) licensed building inspector in general accordance with our Proposal No. P8623P180, dated September 12, 2023.

We understand the asbestos and lead paint inspection was requested due to the planned repair and rehabilitation of the bridge.

## 2.0 BUILDING DESCRIPTION

The bridge deck of the structure consists of steel and concrete spans. The bridge structure has a combination of concrete and metal guardrails. The bridge deck is supported by concrete pier caps, which are located on metal piers. The bridge structure is approximately 75 feet long and 25 feet wide.

## 3.0 ASBESTOS INSPECTION

The asbestos inspection was conducted by SCDHEC licensed Asbestos Building Inspector Mr. Adam Chapiesky (License No. BI-001971, exp. 1/03/24). Copies of asbestos licenses are included in Appendix C. The survey was conducted on November 29, 2023, in general accordance with the sampling protocols established by EPA Regulation 40 CFR 763 Subpart E 763.86, AHERA and SCDHEC R61-86.1. A summary of survey activities is provided below.

### 3.1 Regulatory Overview

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) regulation 40 CFR 61, Subpart M, National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP), prohibits the release of asbestos fibers to the atmosphere during renovation/demolition activities. NESHAP requires that potentially regulated asbestos-containing building materials be identified, classified and quantified prior to planned disturbances or demolition activities. An ACM is defined as any material containing asbestos of any type in an amount greater than one percent (1%). The asbestos NESHAP regulates asbestos fiber emissions and asbestos waste disposal practices. Under NESHAP, asbestos-containing building materials are classified as either friable, Category I non-friable or Category II non-friable ACM. Friable materials are those that, when dry, may be crumbled, pulverized or reduced to powder by hand pressure. Non-friable materials contain asbestos

fibers which have been “locked in” by a bonding agent, coating, binder or other materials so that the asbestos is bound and will not readily release fibers during normal handling or use. Category I non friable ACM includes packing materials, gaskets, resilient floor coverings and asphalt roofing products containing more than 1 percent (%) asbestos. Category II non-friable ACM are non-friable materials other than Category I materials that contain more than 1% asbestos.

Friable ACM, Category I and Category II non-friable ACM which is in poor condition and has become friable or which will be subjected to drilling, sanding, grinding, cutting or abrading and which could be crushed or pulverized during anticipated renovation/demolition activities are considered regulated ACM (RACM). RACM must be removed prior to renovation or demolition activities.

In the state of South Carolina, asbestos activities are regulated by the SCDHEC under the SCDHEC Regulation 61-86.1 Standards of Performance for Asbestos Projects. The SCDHEC require that any asbestos-related activity conducted in a public building be performed by personnel licensed by the SCDHEC. The owner or operator must provide the SCDHEC with written notification of planned abatement and removal activities prior to the commencement of those activities. The SCDHEC requires 4 day notification for non-friable projects and 10 day notification for RACM projects. Asbestos abatement must be performed by SCDHEC-licensed asbestos abatement contractors. A SCDHEC-licensed Project Designer shall prepare a written abatement design for each abatement renovation project involving the removal of greater than 3,000 square, 1,500 linear, or 656 cubic feet of RACM. Third-party air monitoring must be conducted during the abatement of friable (regulated) ACM.

The SCDHEC defines a renovation as, “altering a facility or one or more facility components in any way, including the stripping or removal of RACM from any facility component.” A demolition is defined as, “Wrecking or taking out any load-supporting structural member of a facility together with any related handling operations, the burning of any facility, or moving of a structure.”

The Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Asbestos Standard for Construction Industry (29 CFR 1926.1101) regulates workplace exposure to asbestos. The OSHA standard requires that employee exposure to airborne asbestos fibers be maintained below 0.1 asbestos fibers per cubic centimeter of air (0.1 f/cc). The OSHA standard classifies construction and maintenance activities, which could disturb ACM, and specifies work practices and precautions which employers must follow when engaging in each class of regulated work. A full copy of the OSHA asbestos standard for general industry may be found at OSHA’s website ([www.osha.gov](http://www.osha.gov)) and should be referenced for specific information.

### 3.2 Visual Assessment

Our survey activities began with visual observation of the structure to identify apparent homogeneous areas of suspect ACM. A homogeneous area consists of building materials, which appear similar throughout in terms of color, texture and date of application. Building materials which were not identified as concrete, glass, wood, masonry, metal or rubber were considered suspect ACM. Although

## Asbestos & Lead Paint Inspection Report

S-37-168 over Little Choestoea Creek ■ Oconee County, South Carolina  
December 20, 2023 ■ Terracon Project No. 7323P180



reasonable effort was made to survey accessible suspect materials, additional suspect but un-sampled materials could be located in walls, in voids or in other concealed areas.

### 3.3 Physical Assessment

A physical assessment of each homogeneous area of suspect ACM was conducted to assess the friability and condition of the materials. A friable material is defined by the EPA as a material, which can be crumbled, pulverized or reduced to powder by hand pressure when dry. Non-friable materials contain asbestos fibers which have been "locked in" by a bonding agent, coating, binder or other materials so that the asbestos is bound and will not readily release fibers during normal handling or use. Friability was assessed by physically touching suspect materials.

### 3.4 Sample Collection

Based on the results of the visual sampling, bulk samples of suspect ACM were collected in general accordance with the sampling protocols outlined in EPA Regulation 40 CFR 763 Subpart E763.86 (Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act, AHERA) and SCDHEC sample collection protocols. Random samples of suspect materials were collected in each homogeneous area. Bulk samples were collected using wet methods as applicable to reduce the potential for fiber release. Samples were placed in sealable containers and labeled with unique sample numbers using an indelible marker.

Six (6) bulk samples were collected from two (2) homogeneous areas of suspect ACM in the buildings. A summary of the suspect ACM samples collected during the survey is presented in Table 1. Sample locations are depicted on a Site Diagram.

### 3.5 Sample Analysis

Bulk samples were submitted under chain of custody to EMSL Analytical Inc. (EMSL) of Charlotte, North Carolina for analysis by Polarized Light Microscopy (PLM) with dispersion staining techniques per EPA EPA/600/R-93/116. The percentage of asbestos, where applicable, was determined by microscopical visual estimation. EMSL is accredited under the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program NVLAP (#200841-0).

Per the SCDHEC Regulation 61-86.1 Standards of Performance for Asbestos Projects, negative results for non-friable organically bound (NOB) materials such as flooring, mastics, and roofing shall be verified with at least one TEM analysis. The additional analysis was performed by TEM in accordance with EPA/600/R-93/116 Section 2.5.5.1.



## Asbestos & Lead Paint Inspection Report

S-37-168 over Little Choestoea Creek ■ Oconee County, South Carolina  
December 20, 2023 ■ Terracon Project No. 7323P180



Two (2) of the sampled materials are considered NOBs and thus were submitted and analyzed by TEM analysis. Samples requiring TEM analysis are identified on Table 1.

### 3.6 Findings

Based on the results of laboratory analyses, the following materials tested positive for asbestos:

- Tar vibration dampener (4% Chrysotile) between pier caps and decking

Table 1 summarizes the results of the visual inspection, assumptions, estimated quantities, and laboratory analyses. Asbestos laboratory analytical reports are included in Appendix B.

### 3.7 Recommendations

Based on the scope of services, limitations, and findings of this assessment, Terracon recommends the following:

- All asbestos-containing materials should be removed by a South Carolina licensed asbestos abatement contractor prior to demolition of the structure.

In accordance with OSHA's Asbestos Standard, the employer shall notify affected employees and contractors of the presence and location of asbestos-containing materials and test results. A full copy of the OSHA asbestos standard for general industry may be found at OSHA's website ([www.osha.gov](http://www.osha.gov)) and should be referenced for specific information.

## 4.0 LEAD PAINT SAMPLING

The objective of the lead paint sampling was to identify lead containing paint systems on structural components that may require special handling and disposal considerations upon demolition of the structure. SCDHEC regulates solid waste disposal under Regulation 61-107.19 as noted below. Testing was performed to meet specific State disposal requirements and does not comply with all parts of the Occupational Health and Safety Administrations (OSHA) lead regulations. Testing to comply with OSHA regulations are not covered in our scope of work since it is the responsibility of the contractor to protect its employees.

## 4.1 Regulatory Overview

Lead is regulated by the EPA, SCDHEC and OSHA. The EPA and SCDHEC regulate lead use, removal, and disposal, and OSHA regulates lead exposure to workers. The EPA defines LBP as paint, varnish, stain, or other applied coating that contains lead equal to or greater than 1.0 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 5,000 mg/kg, or 0.5% by dry weight as determined by laboratory analysis. The SCDHEC regulations 61-107.19 require that painted demolition debris with a lead concentration greater than 0.06% by weight be disposed in a permitted Class II landfill. For the purpose of the OSHA lead standard, lead includes metallic lead, all inorganic lead compounds, and organic lead soaps. The complete OSHA standard for compliance can be found on OSHA's website ([www.osha.gov](http://www.osha.gov)). A synopsis of the OSHA regulations (29 CFR 1926.62) and the applicability are as follows:

The OSHA *Lead Standard for Construction* (29 CFR 1926.62) applies to all construction work where an employee may be occupationally exposed to lead. All work related to construction, alteration, or repair (including painting and decorating) is included. The lead-in-construction standard applies to any detectable concentration of lead in paint, as even small concentrations of lead can result in unacceptable employee exposures depending upon on the method of removal and other workplace conditions. Under this standard, construction includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- Demolition or salvage of structures where lead or materials containing lead are present
- Removal or encapsulation of materials containing lead
- New construction, alteration, repair, or renovation of structures, substrates, or portions containing lead, or materials containing lead
- Installation of products containing lead
- Lead contamination/emergency clean-up
- Transportation, disposal, storage, or containment of lead or materials containing lead on the site or location at which construction activities are performed
- Maintenance operations associated with construction activities described above

## 4.2 Sampling and Analytical Protocol

Mr. Chapiesky of Terracon conducted the lead paint (LP) sampling on November 29, 2023. The LP sampling was conducted by collecting paint chip samples. The paint chip samples were collected from painted or lacquered surfaces of structural components likely to contain LP, based on apparent date of application. The paint samples were collected down to the surface substrate so as to include any underlying paint systems in the analysis. The random paint chip samples were selected based on current paint schemes and may not be inclusive of old paint systems covered with paneling, or existing painted systems. The paint chip samples were submitted to an ELAP approved laboratory for analysis of lead by NIOSH Method 7082M (atomic absorption).

## Asbestos & Lead Paint Inspection Report

S-37-168 over Little Choestoea Creek ■ Oconee County, South Carolina  
December 20, 2023 ■ Terracon Project No. 7323P180



### 4.3 Sample Collection

Four (4) paint samples were collected from painted surfaces on the structure. Paint sampled included: yellow stripe, white stripe, orange bracket, and grey steel beam paints.

### 4.4 Findings

Laboratory analysis detected lead was detected in the following samples:

- Orange paint on the metal brackets (5.6% by weight)
- Grey paint on steel piers (0.024% by weight)

A summary of the lead paint laboratory results is presented in Table 2. The analytical report is included in Appendix B.

### 4.5 Recommendations

Based on the scope of services, limitations, and findings of this assessment, Terracon recommends the following:

- **Dispose of lead painted debris in a Class II Landfill.** - SCDHEC regulations require that lead-painted demolition debris be disposed in a permitted Class II landfill. Landfills should be contacted to determine their specific disposal requirements. Metal components painted with lead-based paint may be recycled however the recycler should be contacted to determine their specific requirements.
- **Inform contractors and workers of presence of lead in paints** - Occupational Safety and Health Administration Lead Regulations apply to actions initiated on lead containing materials. This regulation applies to lead concentrations greater than the analytical limit of detection. This regulation provides exposure levels on airborne lead and does not reference the concentration of lead in paint or other lead-containing materials. Workers performing work on surfaces which have any lead concentration should be notified to comply with OSHA requirements. The full OSHA lead standard should be referenced for compliance.

## 5.0 LIMITATIONS / GENERAL COMMENTS

This survey was conducted in a manner consistent with the level of care and skill ordinarily exercised by members of the profession currently practicing under similar conditions in the same locale. The results,

## Asbestos & Lead Paint Inspection Report

S-37-168 over Little Choestoea Creek ■ Oconee County, South Carolina  
December 20, 2023 ■ Terracon Project No. 7323P180



findings, conclusions and recommendations expressed in this report are based on conditions observed during our survey of the structure. The information contained in this report is relevant to the date on which this survey was performed and should not be relied upon to represent conditions at a later date.

This report has been prepared on behalf of and exclusively for use by SCDOT for specific application to their project as discussed. Terracon does not warrant the work of regulatory agencies, laboratories or other third parties supplying information, which may have been used in the preparation of this report. No warranty, express or implied is made.

This report is not a bidding document. Contractors or consultants reviewing this report must draw their own conclusions regarding further investigation or remediation deemed necessary.

## TABLES

**TABLE 1 - Asbestos Sample Summary**  
**S-37-168 over Little Choestoea Creek**  
**Oconee, South Carolina**  
**Project No. 7323P180**

HA	Approx. Quantity* (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Samples Collected	Description	Material Location	Lab Result	Category	Condition
1	150	3	Tar vibration dampener	Between pier caps and decking	4% Chry	Cat I	NF, Good
2	40	3	Thin felt vibration barrier	Between piers and pier caps	NAD	Misc.	F, Good

**Notes**

Due to planned demolition all materials have a high potential for disturbance

\* **Quantities should not be used for bidding purposes.**

**Materials hidden and not observed due to access restrictions and/or enclosed spaces can change actual quantities.**

**Contractors are strongly encouraged to collect their own measurements.**

Homogeneous Materials 1 and 2 are NOB material. Negative PLM results were confirmed with TEM analyses.

See Exhibit 2 for sample locations

HA Homogeneous Area

NAD No asbestos detected

SM Surfacing Material

Misc Miscellaneous Material

F Friable

NF Non-Friable

LF Linear Feet

Chry Chrysotile asbestos

**TABLE 2 - Lead Paint Sample Summary**  
**S-37-168 over Little Choestoea Creek**  
**Oconee, South Carolina**  
**Project No. 7323P180**

<b>Sample Number</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Lab Result</b>
LP-1	Yellow paint	Yellow stripe	<0.0080%
LP-2	White paint	White stripe	<0.0080%
<b>LP-3</b>	<b>Orange paint</b>	<b>Brackets</b>	<b>5.60%</b>
LP-4	Grey paint	Piers	0.02%

Note:

Results in boldface indicate concentration above the EPA regulatory limit (0.5%)

## FIGURES





TOPOGRAPHIC MAP IMAGE COURTESY OF  
THE U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY  
QUADRANGLES INCLUDE: OAKWAY, SC  
(1/1/1985).

DIAGRAM IS FOR GENERAL LOCATION ONLY,  
AND IS NOT INTENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION  
PURPOSES

Project Manager: ADC  
Drawn by: PTK  
Checked by: ADC  
Approved by: AF

Project No. 7323P180  
Scale: AS SHOWN  
File Name: S-23-012  
Date: Dec 2023

**Terracon**  
521 Clemson Rd  
Columbia, SC 29229-4307

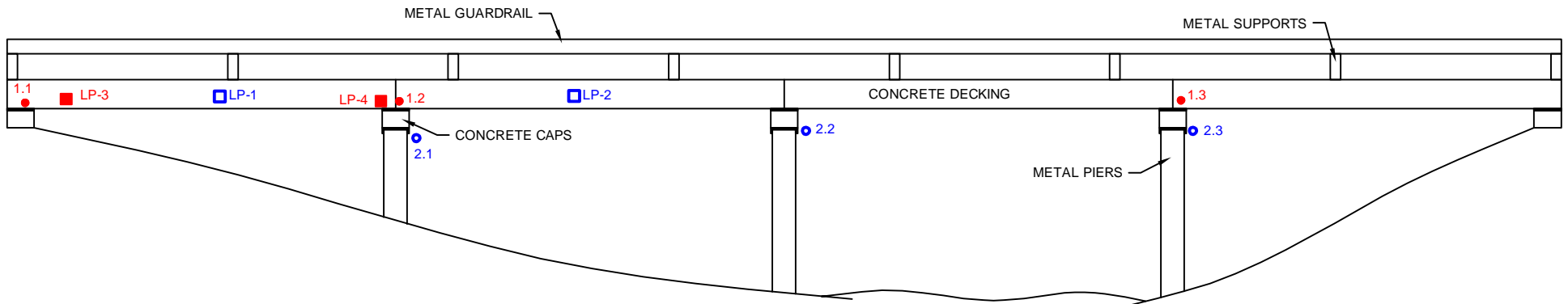
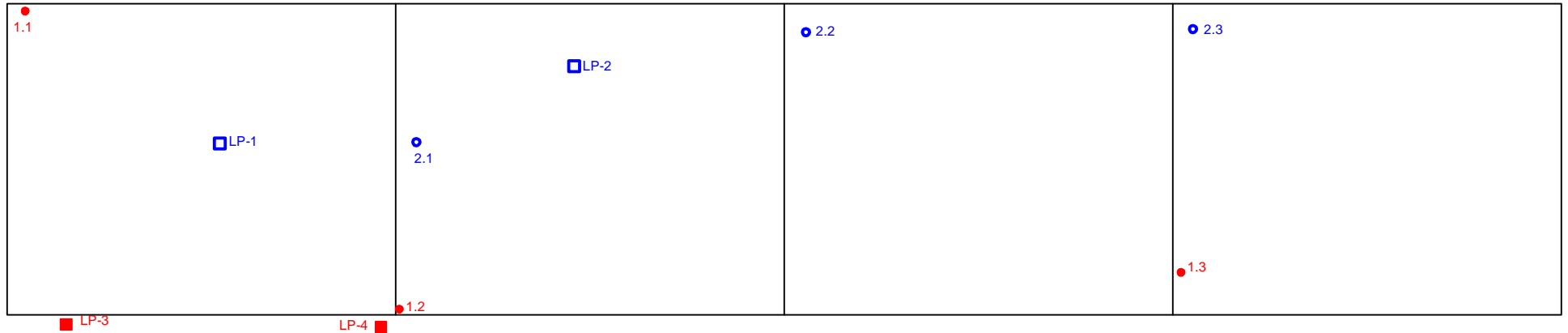
## TOPOGRAPHIC MAP

S-23-102 over Little Choestoea Creek  
Little Choestoea Road  
Oconee County, South Carolina  
Bridge #05821

Exhibit

1

## PLAN VIEW



## PROFILE VIEW

### EXPLANATION

- POSITIVE ACM SAMPLE LOCATION
- NEGATIVE ACM SAMPLE LOCATION
- POSITIVE LEAD PAINT SAMPLE LOCATION
- NEGATIVE LEAD PAINT SAMPLE LOCATION

DIAGRAM IS FOR GENERAL LOCATION ONLY, AND IS NOT INTENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES

Project Mng:	ADC	Project No.	7323P180
Drawn By:	PTK	Scale:	NOT TO SCALE
Checked By:	ADC	File No.	S-37-168 CREEK
Approved By:	AF	Date:	DECEMBER 2023

**ierracon**  
Consulting Engineers and Scientists

521 CLEMSON ROAD COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA  
PH. (803) 741-9000 FAX. (803) 741-9900

### SAMPLE LOCATION PLAN

S-23-168 OVER LITTLE CHOESTOE CREEK  
LITTLE CHOESTOE ROAD  
OCONEE COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA  
BRIDGE #05821

Exhibit

2

# APPENDIX A

## Photo Documentation





**PHOTO # 1** View of the bridge facing north.



**PHOTO # 2** View of the side of the bridge facing north.





**PHOTO # 3** View of HA #1 tar vibration dampener



**PHOTO # 4** View of HA #2 thin felt vibration dampener.





**PHOTO # 5** View of LP-1 yellow stripe paint.



**PHOTO # 6** View of LP-2 white stripe paint.





**PHOTO # 7** View of LP-3 orange bracket paint.



**PHOTO # 8** View of LP-4 grey bracket paint.

## **APPENDIX B**

### **Laboratory Reports**





# EMSL Analytical, Inc.

10801 Southern Loop Blvd Pineville, NC 28134

Tel/Fax: (704) 525-2205 / (704) 525-2382

<http://www.EMSL.com> / [charlottelab@emsl.com](mailto:charlottelab@emsl.com)

EMSL Order: 412314228

Customer ID: GAGE62

Customer PO: 7323P180

Project ID:

Attention: Adam Chapiesky

Terracon Consultants, Inc.

521 Clemson Road

Columbia, SC 29229

Phone: (803) 741-9000

Fax: (803) 741-9900

Received Date: 11/30/2023 9:40 AM

Analysis Date: 11/30/2023 - 12/02/2023

Collected Date: 11/29/2023

Project: 7323P180/ S-37-168 over Creek

## Test Report: Asbestos Analysis of Bulk Materials via AHERA Method 40CFR 763 Subpart E Appendix E supplemented with EPA 600/R-93/116 using Polarized Light Microscopy

Sample	Description	Appearance	Non-Asbestos		Asbestos
			% Fibrous	% Non-Fibrous	% Type
1.1-Tar  412314228-0001 <i>No shingle present.</i>	Thick Shingle and Tar Vibration Dampner	Black Non-Fibrous Homogeneous		25% Ca Carbonate 71% Non-fibrous (Other)	4% Chrysotile
1.2-Tar  412314228-0002 <i>No shingle present.</i>	Thick Shingle and Tar Vibration Dampner	Black Fibrous Homogeneous	15% Cellulose	83% Non-fibrous (Other)	2% Chrysotile
2.1  412314228-0004	Thin Felt Vibration Dampner	Black Fibrous Homogeneous	80% Cellulose	20% Non-fibrous (Other)	None Detected
2.2  412314228-0005	Thin Felt Vibration Dampner	Black Fibrous Homogeneous	80% Cellulose	20% Non-fibrous (Other)	None Detected

Analyst(s)

Ashley Hill (2)

Sara Bernardo (2)

Lee Plumley, Laboratory Manager  
or Other Approved Signatory

EMSL maintains liability limited to cost of analysis. Interpretation and use of test results are the responsibility of the client. This report relates only to the samples reported above, and may not be reproduced, except in full, without written approval by EMSL. EMSL bears no responsibility for sample collection activities or analytical method limitations. The report reflects the samples as received. Results are generated from the field sampling data (sampling volumes and areas, locations, etc.) provided by the client on the Chain of Custody. Samples are within quality control criteria and method specifications unless otherwise noted. The above analyses were performed in general compliance with Appendix E to Subpart E of 40 CFR (previously EPA 600/M4-82-020 "Interim Method") but augmented with procedures outlined in the 1993 ("final") version of the method. This report must not be used by the client to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by NVLAP, NIST or any agency of the federal government. Non-friable organically bound materials present a problem matrix and therefore EMSL recommends gravimetric reduction prior to analysis. Unless requested by the client, building materials manufactured with multiple layers (i.e. linoleum, wallboard, etc.) are reported as a single sample. Estimation of uncertainty is available on request.

Samples analyzed by EMSL Analytical, Inc. Pineville, NC NVLAP Lab Code 200841-0, VA 3333 00312

Initial report from: 12/04/2023 14:16:07



# EMSL Analytical, Inc.

10801 Southern Loop Blvd Pineville, NC 28134

Tel/Fax: (704) 525-2205 / (704) 525-2382

<http://www.EMSL.com> / [charlottelab@emsl.com](mailto:charlottelab@emsl.com)

EMSL Order: 412314228

Customer ID: GAGE62

Customer PO: 7323P180

Project ID:

**Attention:** Adam Chapiesky  
Terracon Consultants, Inc.  
521 Clemson Road  
Columbia, SC 29229

**Phone:** (803) 741-9000  
**Fax:** (803) 741-9900  
**Received Date:** 11/30/2023 9:40 AM  
**Analysis Date:** 12/04/2023  
**Collected Date:** 11/29/2023

**Project:** 7323P180/ S-37-168 over Creek

## Test Report: Asbestos Analysis of Non-Friable Organically Bound Materials by TEM via EPA/600/R-93/116 Section 2.5.5.1

Sample ID	Description	Appearance	% Matrix Material	% Non-Asbestos Fibers	Asbestos Types
1.3-Tar 412314228-0003	Thick Shingle and Tar Vibration Dampner				
Positive Stop (Not Analyzed)					
2.3 412314228-0006	Thin Felt Vibration Dampner	Black Fibrous Homogeneous	100.0 Other	None	No Asbestos Detected

Analyst(s)

Sarah Breneman (1)

Lee Plumley, Laboratory Manager  
or other approved signatory

EMSL maintains liability limited to cost of analysis. Interpretation and use of test results are the responsibility of the client. This report relates only to the samples reported above, and may not be reproduced, except in full, without written approval by EMSL. EMSL bears no responsibility for sample collection activities or analytical method limitations. The report reflects the samples as received. Results are generated from the field sampling data (sampling volumes and areas, locations, etc.) provided by the client on the Chain of Custody. Samples are within quality control criteria and met method specifications unless otherwise noted. EMSL recommends that samples reported as none detected or < 1% undergo additional analysis via PLM to avoid the possibility of false negatives.

Samples analyzed by EMSL Analytical, Inc. Pineville, NC

Initial report from: 12/04/2023 14:16:06



EMSL ANALYTICAL, INC.  
LABORATORY • PRODUCTS • TRAINING

# Asbestos Chain of Custody

EMSL Order Number (Lab Use Only):

412314228

10801 Southern Loop Blvd

Pineville, NC 28134

PHONE: (704) 525-2205

FAX: (704) 525-2382

Company Name : Terracon Consultants, Inc.		EMSL Customer ID:	
Street: 521 Clemson Road		City: Columbia	State/Province: SC
Zip/Postal Code: 29229	Country: US	Telephone #: 803-212-0064	Fax #: 803-741-9900
Report To (Name): Adam Chapiesky		Please Provide Results: <input type="checkbox"/> Fax <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Email	
Email Address: Adam.Chapiesky@Terracon.com		Purchase Order: 7323P180	
Project Name/Number: 7323P180 / S-37-168 over Gunk		EMSL Project ID (Internal Use Only):	
U.S. State Samples Taken: SC		CT Samples: <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial/Taxable <input type="checkbox"/> Residential/Tax Exempt	
EMSL-Bill to: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same <input type="checkbox"/> Different - If Bill to is Different note instructions in Comments** Third Party Billing requires written authorization from third party			
Turnaround Time (TAT) Options* - Please Check			
<input type="checkbox"/> 3 Hour	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 Hour	<input type="checkbox"/> 24 Hour	<input type="checkbox"/> 48 Hour <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 72 Hour <input type="checkbox"/> 96 Hour <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Week <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Week
*For TEM Air 3 hr through 6 hr, please call ahead to schedule. *There is a premium charge for 3 Hour TEM AHERA or EPA Level II TAT. You will be asked to sign an authorization form for this service. Analysis completed in accordance with EMSL's Terms and Conditions located in the Analytical Price Guide.			
<b>PCM - Air</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Check if samples are from NY <input type="checkbox"/> NIOSH 7400 <input type="checkbox"/> w/ OSHA 8hr. TWA <b>PLM - Bulk (reporting limit)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PLM EPA 600/R-93/116 (<1%) <input type="checkbox"/> PLM EPA NOB (<1%) Point Count <input type="checkbox"/> 400 (<0.25%) <input type="checkbox"/> 1000 (<0.1%) Point Count w/Gravimetric <input type="checkbox"/> 400 (<0.25%) <input type="checkbox"/> 1000 (<0.1%) <input type="checkbox"/> NYS 198.1 (friable in NY) <input type="checkbox"/> NYS 198.6 NOB (non-friable-NY) <input type="checkbox"/> NYS 198.8 SOF-V <input type="checkbox"/> NIOSH 9002 (<1%)		<b>TEM - Air</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 4-4.5hr TAT (AHERA only) <input type="checkbox"/> AHERA 40 CFR, Part 763 <input type="checkbox"/> NIOSH 7402 <input type="checkbox"/> EPA Level II <input type="checkbox"/> ISO 10312 <b>TEM - Bulk</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TEM EPA NOB <input type="checkbox"/> NYS NOB 198.4 (non-friable-NY) <input type="checkbox"/> Chatfield SOP <input type="checkbox"/> TEM Mass Analysis-EPA 600 sec. 2.5 <b>TEM - Water:</b> EPA 100.2 Fibers >10µm <input type="checkbox"/> Waste <input type="checkbox"/> Drinking All Fiber Sizes <input type="checkbox"/> Waste <input type="checkbox"/> Drinking	
		<b>TEM- Dust</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Microvac - ASTM D 5755 <input type="checkbox"/> Wipe - ASTM D6480 <input type="checkbox"/> Carpet Sonication (EPA 600/J-93/167) <b>Soil/Rock/Vermiculite</b> <input type="checkbox"/> PLM EPA 600/R-93/116 with milling prep (<1%) <input type="checkbox"/> PLM EPA 600/R-93/116 with milling prep (<0.25%) <input type="checkbox"/> TEM EPA 600/R-93/116 with milling prep (<0.1%) <input type="checkbox"/> TEM Qualitative via Filtration Prep <input type="checkbox"/> TEM Qualitative via Drop Mount Prep <input type="checkbox"/> Cincinnati Method EPA 600/R-04/004 - PLM/TEM (BC) <b>Other:</b> <input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Check For Positive Stop - Clearly Identify Homogenous Group		Filter Pore Size (Air Samples): <input type="checkbox"/> 0.8µm <input type="checkbox"/> 0.45µm	
Samplers Name: Adam Chapiesky		Samplers Signature:	
Sample #	Sample Description	Volume/Area (Air) HA # (Bulk)	Date/Time Sampled
1.1	Thick Shingle and tar vibration dangerous		11/29/23
1.2	↓		
1.3	↓		
2.1	Twin felt vibration dangerous		
2.2	↓		
Client Sample # (s): 1.1, 2.3		Total # of Samples: 6	
Relinquished (Client):		Date: 11/29/23	Time: 1200
Received (Lab):		Date: 11/30/23	Time: 940 AM FX
Comments/Special Instructions: - Run TEM concurrent; 796751916640			

**EN** **EMSL ANALYTICAL, INC.**  
**LAB** **LABORATORY • PRODUCTS • TRAINING**

**EMSL Order Number** *(Lab Use Only)*:

14228

FAX: (704) 525-2382

[illegible]

\* - Run TEM concurrently

**EMSL Analytical, Inc.**

10801 Southern Loop Blvd, Pineville, NC 28134

Phone/Fax: (704) 525-2205 / (704) 525-2382

<http://www.EMSL.com>[charlottelab@emsl.com](mailto:charlottelab@emsl.com)

EMSL Order: 412314211

CustomerID: GAGE62

CustomerPO: 7323P180

ProjectID:

Attn: **Adam Chapiesky**  
**Terracon Consultants, Inc.**  
**521 Clemson Road**  
**Columbia, SC 29229**

Phone: (803) 741-9000  
Fax: (803) 741-9900  
Received: 11/30/2023 09:40 AM  
Collected: 11/29/2023

Project: **7323P180/ S-37-168 over Creek****Test Report: Lead in Paint Chips by Flame AAS (SW 846 3050B/7000B)\***

<i>Client Sample Description</i>	<i>Lab ID</i>	<i>Collected</i>	<i>Analyzed</i>	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Lead Concentration</i>
LP-1	412314211-0001	11/29/2023	11/30/2023	0.3281 g	<0.0080 % wt
Site: Yellow Paint					
LP-2	412314211-0002	11/29/2023	11/30/2023	0.2994 g	<0.0080 % wt
Site: White Paint					
LP-3	412314211-0003	11/29/2023	11/30/2023	0.2676 g	5.6 % wt
Site: Orange Paint					
LP-4	412314211-0004	11/29/2023	11/30/2023	0.2959 g	0.024 % wt
Site: Gray Paint					

Aaron Hartley, Lead Technical Manager  
or other approved signatory

EMSL maintains liability limited to cost of analysis. Interpretation and use of test results are the responsibility of the client. This report relates only to the samples reported above, and may not be reproduced, except in full, without written approval by EMSL. EMSL bears no responsibility for sample collection activities or analytical method limitations. The report reflects the samples as received. Results are generated from the field sampling data (sampling volumes and areas, locations, etc.) provided by the client on the Chain of Custody. Samples are within quality control criteria and met method specifications unless otherwise noted.

\* Analysis following Lead in Paint by EMSL SOP/Determination of Environmental Lead by FLAA. Reporting limit is 0.008% wt based on the minimum sample weight per our SOP. "<" (less than) result signifies the analyte was not detected at or above the reporting limit. Measurement of uncertainty is available upon request. Definitions of modifications are available upon request.

Samples analyzed by EMSL Analytical, Inc. Pineville, NC AIHA LAP, LLC-ELLAP Accredited #192283

Initial report from 11/30/2023 16:01:16



## Lead (Pb) Chain of Custody

EMSL Order ID (Lab Use Only):

Pineville, NC 28134

PHONE: (704) 525-2205

FAX: (704) 525-2382

EMSL ANALYTICAL, INC.  
LABORATORY • PRODUCTS • TRAINING  
LABORATORY • PRODUCTS • TRAINING

412314211

Company: Terracon Consultants, Inc.		EMSL-Bill to: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same <input type="checkbox"/> Different If Bill to is Different note instructions in Comments**	
Street: 521 Clemson Road		Third Party Billing requires written authorization from third party	
City: Columbia	State/Province: SC	Zip/Postal Code: 29229	Country: US
Report To (Name): Adam Chapiesky		Telephone #: 803-741-9000	
Email Address: Adam.Chapiesky@Terracon.com		Fax #: 803-741-9900	Purchase Order: T323P/80
Project Name/Number: T323P/80 / S-37-168 GUS Creek		Please Provide Results: <input type="checkbox"/> Fax <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Email	
U.S. State Samples Taken: SC		CT Samples: <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial/Taxable <input type="checkbox"/> Residential/Tax Exempt	
Turnaround Time (TAT) Options* - Please Check			
<input type="checkbox"/> 3 Hour	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 Hour	<input type="checkbox"/> 24 Hour	<input type="checkbox"/> 48 Hour <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 72 Hour <input type="checkbox"/> 96 Hour <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Week <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Week
*Analysis completed in accordance with EMSL's Terms and Conditions located in the Price Guide			
Matrix	Method	Instrument	Reporting Limit
Chips <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> % by wt. <input type="checkbox"/> mg/cm <sup>2</sup> <input type="checkbox"/> ppm (mg/kg)	SW846-7000B	Flame Atomic Absorption	0.01%
Air	NIOSH 7082	Flame Atomic Absorption	4 µg/filter
	NIOSH 7105	Graphite Furnace AA	0.03 µg/filter
	NIOSH 7300M/NIOSH 7303	ICP-OES	0.5 µg/filter
Wipe* ASTM <input type="checkbox"/> non ASTM <input type="checkbox"/>	SW846-7000B	Flame Atomic Absorption	10 µg/wipe
*if no box checked, non-ASTM Wipe assumed	SW846-6010B or C	ICP-OES	1.0 µg/wipe
TCLP	SW846-1311/7000B/SM 3111B	Flame Atomic Absorption	0.4 mg/L (ppm)
	SW846-1311/SW846-6010B or C	ICP-OES	0.1 mg/L (ppm)
SPLP	SW846-1312/7000B/SM 3111B	Flame Atomic Absorption	0.4 mg/L (ppm)
	SW846-1312/SW846-6010B or C	ICP-OES	0.1 mg/L (ppm)
TTL	22 CCR App. II, 7000B/7420	Flame Atomic Absorption	40 mg/kg (ppm)
	22 CCR App. II, SW846-6010B or C	ICP-OES	2 mg/kg (ppm)
STLC	22 CCR App. II, 7000B/7420	Flame Atomic Absorption	0.4 mg/L (ppm)
	22 CCR App. II, SW846-6010B or C	ICP-OES	0.1 mg/L (ppm)
Soil	SW846-7000B	Flame Atomic Absorption	40 mg/kg (ppm)
	SW846-6010B or C	ICP-OES	2 mg/kg (ppm)
Wastewater Unpreserved <input type="checkbox"/> Preserved with HNO <sub>3</sub> pH < 2 <input type="checkbox"/>	SM3111B/SW846-7000B	Flame Atomic Absorption	0.4 mg/L (ppm)
	EPA 200.9	Graphite Furnace AA	0.003 mg/L (ppm)
	EPA 200.7	ICP-OES	0.020 mg/L (ppm)
Drinking Water Unpreserved <input type="checkbox"/> Preserved with HNO <sub>3</sub> pH < 2 <input type="checkbox"/>	EPA 200.8	ICP-MS	0.001 mg/L (ppm)
	EPA 200.9	Graphite Furnace AA	0.003 mg/L (ppm)
	EPA 200.5	ICP-OES	0.003 mg/L (ppm)
TSP/SPM Filter	40 CFR Part 50	ICP-OES	12 µg/filter
	40 CFR Part 50	Graphite Furnace AA	3.6 µg/filter
Other:			
Name of Sampler: Adam Chapiesky		Signature of Sampler: <i>[Signature]</i>	
Sample #	Location	Volume/Area	Date/Time Sampled
LP-1	Yellow Paint		11/20/23
LP-2	White Paint		✓
Client Sample #s	LP-1 - LP-4	Total # of Samples:	4
Relinquished (Client): <i>[Signature]</i>	Date: 11/20/23	Time: 1700	
Received (Lab): <i>[Signature]</i>	Date: 11/30/23	Time: 940AM FX	
Comments: 7967 5191 6640			

**EMSL ANALYTICAL, INC.**  
**LABORATORY • PRODUCTS • TRAINING**

FAX: (704) 525-2382

**EMSL ORDER ID** (Lab Use Only):

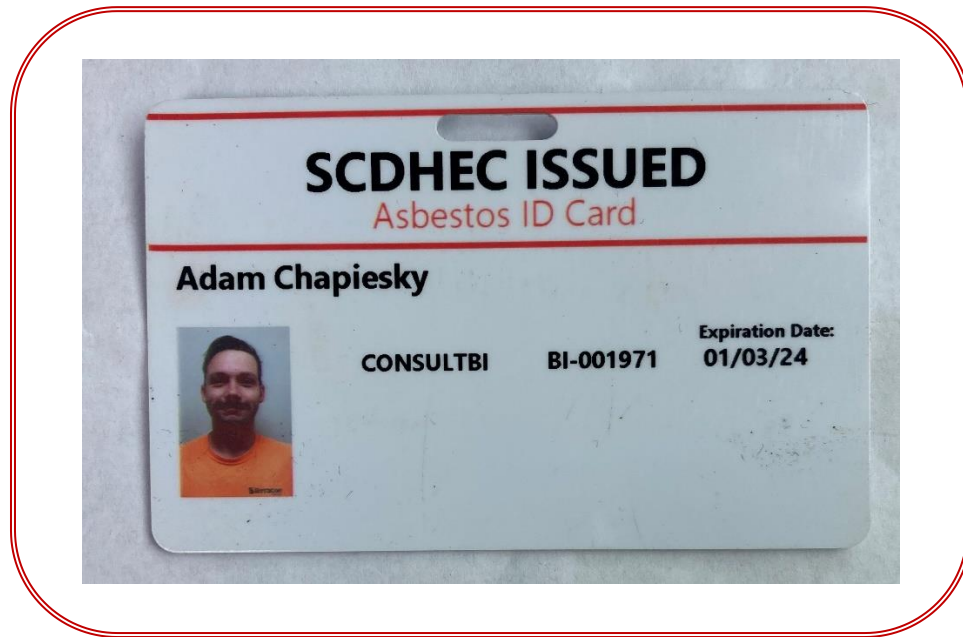
14211

[illegible]Page 2 of 2 pages

## **APPENDIX C**

### **Inspector Credentials**





Adam Chapiesky

Asbestos Building Inspector BI-001971

